



Low-Voltage Translating, 8-Bit I²C-Bus/SMBus I/O Expander

PCAL6408A

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The PCAL6408A is an 8-bit general purpose I/O expander that provides remote I/O expansion for many microcontroller families via the I²C-bus interface.

NXP® I/O expanders provide a simple solution when additional I/Os are needed while keeping interconnections to a minimum, for example, in battery-powered mobile applications for interfacing to sensors, push buttons, keypad, etc. In addition to providing a flexible set of GPIOs, it simplifies interconnection of a processor running at one voltage level to I/O devices operating at a different (usually higher) voltage level. The PCAL6408A has built-in level shifting feature that makes these devices extremely flexible in mixed signal environments where communication between incompatible I/O voltages is required.

Its wide VDD range of 1.65 V to 5.5 V on the dual power rail allows seamless communications with next-generation low voltage microprocessors and microcontrollers on the interface side (SDA/SCL) and peripherals at a higher voltage on the port side.

There are two supply voltages for PCAL6408A: VDD(I²C-bus) and VDD(P). VDD(I²C-bus) provides the supply voltage for the interface at the controller side (for example, a microcontroller) and the VDD(P) provides the supply for core circuits and Port P. The bi-directional voltage level translation in the PCAL6408A is provided through VDD (I²C-bus). VDD (I²C-bus) should be connected to the VDD of the external SCL/SDA lines. This indicates the VDD level of the I²C-bus to the PCAL6408A, while the voltage level on Port P of the PCAL6408A is determined by the VDD(P).

The PCAL6408A contains the PCA6408A register set of 8-bit Configuration, Input, Output, and Polarity Inversion registers and additionally, the PCAL6408A has Agile I/O, which are additional features specifically designed to enhance the I/O. These additional features are programmable output drive strength, latching inputs, programmable pull-up/pull-down resistors, maskable interrupt, interrupt status register, programmable open-drain or push-pull outputs. The PCAL6408A is a pin-to-pin replacement to the PCA6408A, however, the PCAL6408A powers up with all I/O interrupts masked. This mask default allows for a board bring-up free of spurious interrupts at power-up.

At power-on, the I/Os are configured as inputs. However, the system controller can enable the I/Os as either inputs or outputs by writing to the I/O configuration bits. The data for each input or

